

$$\begin{aligned}
 1. \quad n=1 &\rightarrow a_2 = a_1 + 1 \\
 n=2 &\rightarrow a_3 = a_2 + 2 \\
 n=3 &\rightarrow a_4 = a_3 + 3 \\
 &\vdots \\
 n=9 &\rightarrow + a_{10} = a_9 + 9
 \end{aligned}$$

$$a_{10} = a_1 + \frac{9 \cdot 10}{2} = 3 + 45 = 48 \text{ olur.}$$

Cevap: D

$$\begin{aligned}
 2. \quad n=1 \text{ için } a_2 &= 1 \cdot a_1 + 1 + 1 = \overbrace{1}^1 + 2 = 3 \\
 n=2 \text{ için } a_3 &= 2 \cdot a_2 + 2 + 1 = 2 \cdot \underbrace{a_2}_3 + 3 = 9 \\
 n=3 \text{ için } a_4 &= 3 \cdot a_3 + 3 + 1 = 3 \cdot \underbrace{a_3}_9 + 4 = 31 \\
 n=4 \text{ için } a_5 &= 4 \cdot a_4 + 4 + 1 = 4 \cdot \underbrace{a_4}_{31} + 5 = 129 \text{ olur.}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: B

$$\begin{aligned}
 3. \quad n=2 &\rightarrow a_2 - a_1 = 2^2 + 2 = 6 \\
 n=3 &\rightarrow a_3 - a_2 = 3^2 + 3 = 12 \\
 n=4 &\rightarrow a_4 - a_3 = 4^2 + 4 = 20 \\
 n=5 &\rightarrow + a_5 - a_4 = 5^2 + 5 = 30 \\
 \hline
 a_5 - a_1 &= 68 \\
 a_5 - 2 &= 68 \\
 a_5 &= 70
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: B

$$\begin{aligned}
 4. \quad n=1 &\rightarrow a_2 - 2 = a_1 \\
 n=2 &\rightarrow a_3 - 2 = a_2 \\
 n=3 &\rightarrow a_4 - 2 = a_3 \\
 &\vdots \\
 n=14 &\rightarrow + a_{15} - 2 = a_{14}
 \end{aligned}
 \left. \vphantom{\begin{aligned} n=1 \\ n=2 \\ n=3 \\ \vdots \\ n=14 \end{aligned}} \right\} 14 \text{ tane}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_{15} - 28 &= a_1 \\
 a_{15} &= 4 + 28 = 32 \text{ olur.}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: D

$$\begin{aligned}
 5. \quad n=1 &\rightarrow a_2 = 5^1 \cdot a_1 \\
 n=2 &\rightarrow a_3 = 5^2 \cdot a_2 \\
 n=3 &\rightarrow a_4 = 5^3 \cdot a_3 \\
 &\vdots \\
 n=19 &\rightarrow \times a_{20} = 5^{19} \cdot a_{19}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_{20} &= 5^{1+2+\dots+19} \cdot a_1 \\
 a_{20} &= 5^{\frac{19 \cdot 20}{2}} \cdot 5 \\
 a_{20} &= 5190.5 \\
 a_{20} &= 5^{191} \text{ olur.}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: E

$$\begin{aligned}
 6. \quad n=1 &\rightarrow \frac{a_3}{a_1} = \frac{5}{1} \\
 n=3 &\rightarrow \frac{a_5}{a_3} = \frac{7}{3} \\
 n=5 &\rightarrow \frac{a_7}{a_5} = \frac{9}{5} \\
 n=7 &\rightarrow \frac{a_9}{a_7} = \frac{11}{7} \\
 n=9 &\rightarrow \frac{a_{11}}{a_9} = \frac{13}{9}
 \end{aligned}
 \times$$

$$\frac{a_3}{a_1} \cdot \frac{a_5}{a_3} \cdot \frac{a_7}{a_5} \cdot \frac{a_9}{a_7} \cdot \frac{a_{11}}{a_9} = \frac{5}{1} \cdot \frac{7}{3} \cdot \frac{9}{5} \cdot \frac{11}{7} \cdot \frac{13}{9}$$

$$\frac{a_{11}}{a_1} = \frac{143}{3}$$

$$\frac{a_{11}}{3} = \frac{143}{3} \rightarrow a_{11} = 143$$

Cevap: B

$$\begin{aligned}
7. \quad & 3(a_n) - 2(b_n) \\
& = 3((n-1)(2n+1)) - 2((n+1)(3n+2)) \\
& = 3(2n^2 + n - 2n - 1) - 2(3n^2 + 2n + 3n + 2) \\
& = 3(2n^2 - n - 1) - 2(3n^2 + 5n + 2) \\
& = 6n^2 - 3n - 3 - 6n^2 - 10n - 4 \\
& = -13n - 7
\end{aligned}$$

Cevap: D

$$\begin{aligned}
8. \quad & n=1 \rightarrow a_2 = \frac{a_1}{1} \\
& n=2 \rightarrow a_3 = \frac{a_2}{2} \\
& n=3 \rightarrow a_4 = \frac{a_3}{3} \\
& \vdots \\
& n=12 \rightarrow a_{13} = \frac{a_{12}}{12} \\
& \quad \quad \quad \times \\
& \quad \quad \quad \frac{a_1}{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \dots \cdot 12} \\
& a_{13} = \frac{12}{12!} = \frac{12}{12 \cdot 11!} = \frac{1}{11!} \text{ olur.}
\end{aligned}$$

Cevap: B

$$\begin{aligned}
9. \quad & n=7 \text{ için } a_7 = \frac{1+7}{2} \cdot a_6 \\
& n=6 \text{ için } a_6 = \frac{1+6}{2} \cdot a_5 \\
& n=5 \text{ için } a_5 = \frac{1+5}{2} \cdot a_4 \\
& n=4 \text{ için } \times a_4 = \frac{1+4}{2} \cdot a_3 \\
& \quad \quad \quad \frac{a_7}{4} = \frac{7}{2} \cdot 3 \cdot \frac{5}{2} \cdot a_3 \\
& 420 = 7 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot a_3 \\
& a_3 = 4 \text{ olur.}
\end{aligned}$$

Cevap: D

$$\begin{aligned}
10. \quad & a_8 = 2^9 \cdot 8! \\
& a_6 = 2^7 \cdot 6! \Rightarrow \frac{a_8}{a_6} = \frac{2^{2^2} \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \cdot 6!}{2^7 \cdot 6!} = 4 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \\
& \quad \quad \quad = 224
\end{aligned}$$

Cevap: A

$$\begin{aligned}
11. \quad & n=3 \rightarrow \frac{a_4}{a_3} = 2 \cdot 3 + 1 \rightarrow \frac{7}{a_3} = 7 \rightarrow a_3 = 1 \\
& n=2 \rightarrow \frac{a_3}{a_2} = 2 \cdot 2 + 1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{a_2} = 5 \rightarrow a_2 = \frac{1}{5} \\
& n=1 \rightarrow \frac{a_2}{a_1} = 2 \cdot 1 + 1 \rightarrow \frac{1/5}{a_1} = 3 \rightarrow a_1 = \frac{1}{15} \\
& \Rightarrow a_1 + a_2 = \frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{4}{15} \text{ olur.}
\end{aligned}$$

Cevap: B

$$\begin{aligned}
12. \quad & n=1 \rightarrow a_2 = a_1 + 2 \\
& n=2 \rightarrow a_3 = a_2 + 4 = a_1 + 2 + 4 = a_1 + 6 \\
& n=3 \rightarrow a_4 = a_3 + 6 = a_1 + 6 + 6 = a_1 + 12 \\
& \Rightarrow \\
& \quad \quad \quad a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 = 32 \\
& \quad \quad \quad a_1 + a_1 + 2 + a_1 + 6 + a_1 + 12 = 32 \\
& \quad \quad \quad 4a_1 + 20 = 32 \\
& \quad \quad \quad 4a_1 = 12 \\
& \quad \quad \quad a_1 = 3 \text{ olur.}
\end{aligned}$$

Cevap: D