

$$1. \left(2^3 - \frac{2^8 - 2}{2^5}\right) \cdot \left(2 - \frac{2^2 - 1}{2}\right)$$

$$\left(\frac{2^8 - 2^8 + 2}{2^5}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{2^2 - 2^2 + 1}{2}\right)$$

$$\frac{2}{2^5} \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{2}{2^5} \cdot 2 = \frac{2^2}{2^5} = \frac{1}{2^3} = \frac{1}{8}$$

Cevap: E

$$2. \frac{(-1)^{40} \cdot (-1)^{43} + (-1)^{49}}{(-1)^{100} \cdot (-1)^{103}} = \frac{1 \cdot (-1) + (-1)}{1 \cdot (-1)}$$

$$= \frac{-1 - 1}{-1} = \frac{-2}{-1} = 2$$

Cevap: A

$$3. \left[\frac{3}{3^{-1}} + \left(\frac{1}{3^{-1}}\right)^{-1}\right] \cdot 3$$

$$= \left(9 + \frac{1}{3}\right) \cdot 3$$

$$= \frac{28}{3} \cdot 3$$

$$= 28$$

Cevap: A

$$4. \frac{3^0 + 3^1 + 3^3}{5^0 + 5^{-1} + 5^{-2}} = \frac{1 + 3 + 27}{\frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{25}}$$

$$= \frac{31}{\frac{25 + 5 + 1}{25}}$$

$$= \frac{31}{31} = 31 \cdot \frac{25}{31} = 25$$

Cevap: D

$$5. x = 0,25 = \frac{25}{100} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$y = 0,4 = \frac{4}{10} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{x^{-1} + y^{-1}}{x + y} = \frac{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{-1} + \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^{-1}}{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{5}} = \frac{4 + \frac{5}{2}}{\frac{13}{20}} = \frac{\frac{13}{2}}{\frac{13}{20}}$$

$$= \frac{13}{2} \cdot \frac{20}{13}$$

= 10 olur.

Cevap: C

$$6. \frac{15^{-8} 25^4}{9^{-6}} = \frac{(3 \cdot 5)^{-8} \cdot (5^2)^4}{(3^2)^{-6}}$$

$$= \frac{3^{-8} \cdot 5^{-8} \cdot 5^8}{3^{-12}}$$

$$= 3^{-8} \cdot 3^{12} \cdot 5^{-8} \cdot 5^8$$

$$= 3^{-8+12} \cdot 5^{-8+8}$$

$$= 3^4 \cdot 5^0$$

$$= 81$$

Cevap: B

$$7. \left(\frac{5x}{y}\right)^5 \cdot \left(\frac{4y}{5z}\right)^5 \cdot \left(\frac{z}{2x}\right)^5$$

$$\left(\frac{5x}{y} \cdot \frac{4y}{5z} \cdot \frac{z}{2x}\right)^5 = 2^5 = 32$$

Cevap: C

$$\begin{aligned}
 8. \quad & (0,125)^{1000} \cdot 2^{2020} \\
 &= \left(\frac{125}{1000}\right)^{1000} \cdot 2^{2020} \\
 &= \left(\frac{1}{8}\right)^{1000} \cdot 2^{2020} \\
 &= \left(\frac{1}{2^3}\right)^{1000} \cdot 2^{2020} \\
 &= \frac{2^{2020}}{2^{3000}} = 2^{-980}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: A

$$\begin{aligned}
 9. \quad & \frac{4^{2017} + 4^{2018}}{4^{2019} + 4^{2020}} \\
 &= \frac{4^{2017}(1+4)}{4^{2019}(1+4)} = 4^{2017-2019} = 4^{-2} = \frac{1}{16}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: D

$$10. \quad \frac{10^{-2} + 10^{-3} + 10^{-4}}{10^2 + 10 + 1} = \frac{10^{-4}(10^2 + 10 + 1)}{10^2 + 10 + 1} = 10^{-4}$$

Cevap: A

$$\begin{aligned}
 11. \quad & \frac{25^{a+5} + 25^{a+3} + 25^{a+1}}{25^{a-3} + 25^{a-1} + 25^{a+1}} \\
 &= \frac{25^{a+1} \cdot (25^4 + 25^2 + 1)}{25^{a-3} \cdot (1 + 25^2 + 25^4)} \\
 &= 25^{a+1-a-3} \\
 &= 25^4 \\
 &= 5^8
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: D

$$\begin{aligned}
 12. \quad & \frac{3^n + 3^{n+2}}{3^{n-1}} - \frac{2^n + 2^{n+1}}{2^{n-2}} \\
 &= \frac{3^n(1+3^2)}{3^n \cdot 3^{-1}} - \frac{2^n(1+2)}{2^n \cdot 2^{-2}} \\
 &= \frac{10}{\frac{1}{3}} - \frac{3}{\frac{1}{4}} \\
 &= 30 - 12 \\
 &= 18
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: E

$$\begin{aligned}
 13. \quad & (4^n + 4^n + 4^n + 4^n) \cdot \frac{25}{100} \\
 &= (4 \cdot 4^n) \cdot \frac{1}{4} \\
 &= 4^n
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: B

$$\begin{aligned}
 14. \quad & \begin{array}{c} \triangle \\ \text{---} \\ \triangle \\ \text{---} \\ \triangle \end{array} \begin{array}{l} -2 \\ -2 \quad 3 \\ 3 \end{array} = (-2)^3 - 3^{-2} \\
 &= -8 - \frac{1}{9} = -\frac{73}{9} \\
 & \begin{array}{c} \triangle \\ \text{---} \\ \triangle \\ \text{---} \\ \triangle \end{array} \begin{array}{l} 3 \\ -1 \quad 2 \\ -2 \end{array} = 3^2 - (-2)^{-1} \\
 &= 9 - \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) \\
 &= 9 + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{19}{2} \\
 & -\frac{73}{9} + \frac{19}{2} = \frac{-146 + 171}{18} = \frac{25}{18}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: C