

30 GÜNDE DGS
TEK.
3. GÜN

- *Sayı Basamakları*
 - *Dört İşlem*
- 

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 1. & A = 2.B & A \ 1 \ B \\
 & 2 \ 1 \longrightarrow & 2 \ 1 \ 1 \\
 & 4 \ 2 \longrightarrow & 4 \ 1 \ 2 \\
 & 6 \ 3 \longrightarrow & 6 \ 1 \ 3 \\
 & 8 \ 4 \longrightarrow & + \ 8 \ 1 \ 4 \\
 & & \hline
 & & 2 \ 0 \ 5 \ 0
 \end{array}$$

Cevap: E

$$\begin{aligned}
 2. & \ A = \frac{3B-6}{B} = \frac{3B}{B} - \frac{6}{B} = 3 - \frac{6}{B} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \chi, 2, 3, 6 \\
 & \quad \quad \rightarrow 2 \text{ farklı değer alır.}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: B

$$\begin{aligned}
 3. & \quad \quad \quad ab - a = 38 \\
 & + \quad \quad \quad ba - b = 22 \\
 & \hline
 & \quad \quad \quad ab + ba - a - b = 60 \\
 & 10a + b + 10b + a - a - b = 60 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 10a + 10b = 60 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 10(a + b) = 60 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad a + b = 6
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: B

$$\begin{aligned}
 4. & \ AB - CD = 10A + B - 10C - D \\
 & = 10(\underbrace{A - C}_6) + \underbrace{B - D}_{-2} \\
 & = 60 - 2 = 58
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: D

$$\begin{aligned}
 5. & \quad \quad \quad \begin{array}{r} 4 \ 5 \ 1 \\ y = 5 \ a \ b \ c \\ x = a \ b \ c \ 3 \\ \hline \end{array} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \begin{array}{r} 5 \ 1 \\ - \\ \hline 9 \ 3 \ 8 \end{array} \Rightarrow a + b + c = 4 + 5 + 1 = 10
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: C

$$\begin{aligned}
 6. & \ abc - cba = 2xy \\
 & 100a + 10b + c - 100c - 10b - a = 2xy \\
 & 99a - 99c = 2xy \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \underbrace{99(a - c)}_3 = 2xy \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 297 = 2xy \\
 & \Rightarrow x = 9 \text{ ve } y = 7 \\
 & \text{O halde } x + y = 9 + 7 = 16 \text{ olur.}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: A

$$\begin{aligned}
 7. & \quad \quad \quad \frac{A+B}{2} = 8 \rightarrow A + B = 16 \quad A = 9 \quad B = 7 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \frac{B+C}{2} = 6 \rightarrow B + C = 12 \quad B = 7 \quad C = 5 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \frac{C+D}{2} = 7 \rightarrow C + D = 14 \quad C = 5 \quad D = 9 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \begin{array}{cccc} A & B & C & D \\ 9 & 7 & 5 & 9 \end{array} \quad D = 9
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: E

$$\begin{aligned}
 8. & \quad \quad \quad \frac{A+B}{2} = 4 \Rightarrow A + B = 8 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \frac{B+C}{2} = 8 \Rightarrow B + C = 16 \\
 & \quad \quad \quad A, B, C \text{ rakam ve } A \neq 0 \text{ olamaz} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad A = 1, B = 7 \text{ ve } C = 9 \text{ olur.} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad A.B.C = 1.7.9 = 63 \text{ tür.}
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: D

9. I. En az basamaklı olması için 9'ları kullanmalıyız.

$$\begin{array}{r} 99 \dots 9x \Rightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} 4008 \quad | \quad 9 \\ - 4005 \quad | \quad 445 \\ \hline 3 \end{array} \end{array}$$

O halde sayımız 99 ... 93

445 basamaklı $\searrow$
1 basamaklı

446 basamaklıdır.

II. Birler basamağı 3 olmayabilir.

III. En az basamaklıyken (99 ... 93) birler basamağı 3 tür.

Cevap: D

10. $|AB - BA| = 45$

$$|10A + B - 10B - A| = 45$$

$$|9(A - B)| = 45$$

$$9|A - B| = 45$$

$$|A - B| = 5$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} \swarrow & \searrow \\ A - B = 5 & \text{veya} & A - B = -5 \\ \downarrow \downarrow & & \downarrow \downarrow \\ \begin{array}{cc} 9 & 4 \\ 8 & 3 \\ 7 & 2 \\ 6 & 1 \end{array} & & \begin{array}{cc} 1 & 6 \\ 2 & 7 \\ 3 & 8 \\ 4 & 9 \end{array} \\ \left. \begin{array}{cc} 9 & 4 \\ 8 & 3 \\ 7 & 2 \\ 6 & 1 \end{array} \right\} 4 \text{ tane} & & \left. \begin{array}{cc} 1 & 6 \\ 2 & 7 \\ 3 & 8 \\ 4 & 9 \end{array} \right\} 4 \text{ tane} \end{array}$$

olmak üzere, 8 farklı AB sayısı yazılabilir.

Cevap: E

11. $(C - A)^2 = 1 \Rightarrow A B C$

$$\begin{array}{cc} 8 & 9 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{cc} 9 & 9 & 8 \end{array} \rightarrow \text{en fazla}$$

Cevap: B

- 12.

$$AB = x + 25 \rightarrow 81 = x + 25 \rightarrow x = 56$$

$$\begin{array}{r} - \quad BA = x - 38 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$AB - BA = 63$$

$$10A + B - 10B - A = 63$$

$$9A - 9B = 63$$

$$9(A - B) = 63$$

$$A - B = 7$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} 8 & 1 \end{array}$$

Cevap: B

- 13.

$$AB - k = 27 \rightarrow 91 - k = 27 \Rightarrow k = 64$$

$$+ \quad k - BA = 45$$

$$\Rightarrow 64 - 4 = 24$$

$$AB - BA = 72$$

$$10A + B - 10B - A = 72$$

$$9A - 9B = 72$$

$$9(A - B) = 72$$

$$A - B = 8$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} 9 & 1 \end{array}$$

Cevap: D

14. $3cd2 = 3002 + cd0$

$$= 3002 + 10 \cdot (cd)$$

$$= 3002 + 10K$$

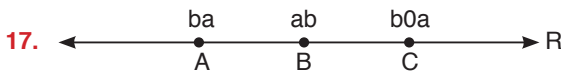
Cevap: E

15. $abc.xyz + 1771 = abc.(xyz + 100 - 90 - 3)$
 $abc.xyz + 1771 = abc.(xyz + 7)$
 $\overline{abc}.\overline{xyz} + 1771 = \overline{abc}.\overline{xyz} + 7.abc$
 $1771 = 7.abc$
 $253 = abc$
 $\Rightarrow a + b + c = 2 + 5 + 3 = 10$

Cevap: B

16. $(x + 10 - 3).32 = 13632$
 $(x + 7).32 = 13632$
 $32x + 224 = 13632$
 $32x = 13632 - 224$
 $32x = 13408$

Cevap: D



$|AB| = |BC|$
 $\Rightarrow |ab - ba| = |b0a - ab|$
 $10a + b - 10b - a = 100b + a - 10a - b$
 $9a - 9b = 99b - 9a$
 $18a = 108b$
 $a = 6b \Rightarrow a = 6 \text{ ve } b = 1$
 $\Rightarrow a + b = 6 + 1$
 $= 7 \text{ olur.}$

Cevap: C

18. ABA ardışık sayı ise
 $ABA = 11.AA$ olmalı
 $100A + 10B + A = 11(10A + A)$
 $101A + 10B = 11.11A$
 $101A + 10B = 121A$
 $10B = 20A$
 $B = 2A$

2	1
4	2
6	3
8	4
10	

Cevap: C

19. $1234 = 1^{2.3-4} = 1^2 = 1$
 $2314 = 2^{3.1-4} = 2^{-1} = \frac{1}{2}$
 $3429 = 3^{4.2-9} = 3^{-1} = \frac{1}{3}$
 $4091 = 4^{0.9-1} = 4^{-1} = \frac{1}{4}$
 $5310 = 5^{3.1-0} = 5^3 = 125$
 O halde en küçük 4091 olur.

Cevap: D

20. I.

23	23	23
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 $\rightarrow$ Toplamları en fazla
 $23 + 23 + 23 = 69$ olur. Doğru
 II.

31	23	59
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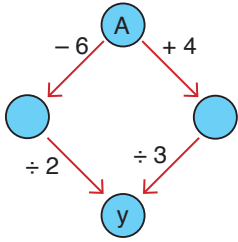
 $\rightarrow 31 + 23 + 59 = 113$
 en fazla. Yanlış
 III.

31	23	57
+		
01	00	01

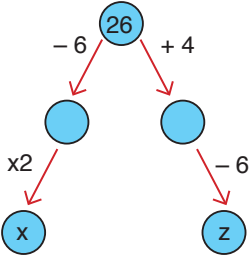
 $\rightarrow$ 4
 01 00 01 olur. Doğru

Cevap: D

21.



⇒



$$x = (26 - 6) \cdot 2 = 40$$

$$z = 26 + 4 - 6 = 24$$

$$\Rightarrow x = y = z = 40 + 10 + 24 = 74$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{A-6}{2} = y = \frac{A+4}{3}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{A-6}{2} \neq \frac{A+4}{3}$$

$$3A - 18 = 2A + 4$$

$$A = 26$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{A-6}{2} = y$$

$$\frac{20}{2} = y = 10$$

24.

$$a \ b \ c$$

$$\begin{array}{r} - \ b \ a \ c \\ 2 \ 7 \ 0 \end{array} \Rightarrow abc - bac = 270$$

$$10a + 10b + c - 100b - 10a - c = 270$$

$$90a - 90b = 270$$

$$90(a-b) = 270$$

$$a - b = 3$$

$$4 \ 1 \rightarrow a + b = 5$$

$$5 \ 2 \rightarrow a + b = 7$$

$$6 \ 3 \rightarrow a + b = 9$$

$$7 \ 4 \rightarrow a + b = 11$$

$$8 \ 5 \rightarrow a + b = 13$$

$$9 \ 6 \rightarrow a + b = 15$$

⇒ a + b = 8 olamaz.

Cevap: C

22.

$$\begin{array}{r} +1 \ +1 \\ 9A58 \\ + 6BC7B6 \\ \hline 1634 \end{array} \Rightarrow A + B + C = 9 + 6 + 7 = 22$$

Cevap: D

25.

$$\begin{array}{r} A \\ - B \\ \hline X \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} B \\ - Y \\ \hline C \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} C \\ + X \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A - B = X \\ B - Y = C \\ + C + X = 7 \\ \hline A - Y = 7 \end{array}$$

Cevap: D

23.

$$\begin{array}{r} K \ L \ M \\ - M \ L \ K \\ \hline 1 \ 9 \ 8 \end{array} \Rightarrow KLM - MLK = 198$$

$$100K + 10L + M - 100M - 10L - K = 198$$

$$99K - 99M = 198$$

$$99(K - M) = 198$$

$$K - M = 2$$

$$3 \ 1 \rightarrow K + M = 3 + 1 = 4$$

Cevap: C

26.

$$a - 54,65 = x$$

$$- \ b + 15,45 = y$$

$$a - b - 54,65 - 15,45 = x - y$$

$$a - b - 70,1 = x - y$$

$$128,45 - 70,1 = x - y$$

$$58,35 = x - y$$

Cevap: A

27. • $xyz - zyx = ab5$
 $100x + 10y + z - 100z - 10y - x = ab5$
 $99(x - z) = ab5 \Rightarrow 495 = ab5$
 $\underbrace{99}_{5} \quad \quad \quad a = 4 \text{ ve } b = 9$

• $x + z = 13$
 $+ \quad x - z = 5$
 $\hline 2x = 18 \Rightarrow x = 9 \text{ ve } z = 4 \text{ olur.}$

• $x.z + a + b = 9.4 + 9 + 4 = 49 \text{ olur.}$

Cevap: C

28. $\begin{array}{r} CB \\ - AA \\ \hline ? \end{array} \Rightarrow \quad \begin{array}{l} CB - AA = ? \\ 10C + B - 10A - A = ? \\ 10(C - A) + (B - A) = ? \\ 10.5 - 4 = ? \\ ? = 46 \text{ olur.} \end{array}$

Cevap: D

29. • $\begin{array}{r} x y x \\ + \quad x y x \\ \hline 380 \end{array} \rightarrow 2x + y = 10$

• $\begin{array}{r} x y x \\ + \quad x y x \\ \hline 380 \end{array}$
 $\rightarrow x + y + 1 = 8$
 $x + y = 7$

• $\begin{array}{r} 2x + y = 10 \\ + \quad x + y = 7 \\ \hline x = 3 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} 3 + y = 7 \\ y = 4 \end{array}$

O halde $x.y = 3.4 = 12 \text{ olur.}$

Cevap: C

30. $C + B$ toplamı B oluyorsa $C = 0$ 'dir.

$$\begin{array}{r} AB0 \\ + \quad AB \\ \hline 60B \end{array}$$

Buradan $B + A = 10 \text{ olur.}$

O halde $A + B + C = 10 + 0$
 $= 10$

Cevap: B

31. $\begin{array}{r} AB7 \\ - BAA \\ \hline 93 \end{array}$

$7 - A = 3 \Rightarrow A = 4 \text{ olur.}$

$B - A = 9 \quad B - 4 = 9$

$B = 13$

B bir rakam olduğuna göre yanındaki A 'dan bir onluk almıştır. O halde $B = 3$ 'tür.

O halde,

$A.B = 4.3 = 12 \text{ bulunur.}$

Cevap: C

32. $\begin{array}{r} abc \\ \times 54 \\ \hline 660 \\ + 660 \\ \hline \end{array} \Rightarrow 5 \cdot (abc) = 660$
 $abc = 132$
 $\Rightarrow (132) \times (54) = 7128$

Cevap: D

33. $\begin{array}{r} KK \\ \times K(K) \\ \hline \bullet(K)\bullet \end{array} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{r} 99 \\ \times 9(9) \\ \hline 8(9)1 \\ + 191 \\ \hline 2801 \end{array}$

$\Rightarrow K + L + M = 9 + 8 + 1 = 18$

Cevap: B

34.
$$\begin{array}{r} x \ y \\ x \ 2 \ 3 \\ \hline a \ b \ c \rightarrow 3(xy) \\ + \ d \ e \ f \quad + \ 2(xy) \\ \hline 3 \ 2 \ 5 \quad 5(xy) \rightarrow xy = 65 \\ \Rightarrow xy \cdot 23 = 65 \cdot 23 = 1495 \end{array}$$

Cevap: D

35.
$$\begin{array}{r} 5n8 \mid nn \\ - \quad \quad \quad \mid 16 \\ \hline 10 \end{array} \Rightarrow 5n8 = nn \cdot 16 + 10$$

$$500 + 10n + 8 = 11n \cdot 16 + 10$$

$$508 + 10 \cdot n = 176 \cdot n + 10$$

$$498 = 166 \cdot n$$

$$3 = n$$

Cevap: C

36.
$$\begin{array}{r} A \mid B \\ - \quad \quad \mid 3 \\ \hline C \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} B \mid C+2 \\ - \quad \quad \mid 4 \\ \hline C+1 \end{array}$$

$$A = 3B + C$$

$$A = 3B + C$$

$$A = 3(5C + 9) + C$$

$$A = 15C + 27 + C$$

$$A = 16C + 27$$

$$A - 27 = 16 \cdot C$$

$$\frac{A - 27}{16} = C$$

Cevap: B

37.
$$\begin{array}{r} ABCD \mid 42 \\ - \quad \quad \mid EH \rightarrow FG < 42 \\ \hline FG \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 1 \\ 3 \ 9 \\ \vdots \\ 11 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow 11 + 13 + 15 + \dots + 41 = \frac{41+11}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{41-11}{2} + 1 \right)$$

$$= \frac{52}{2} \cdot 16$$

$$= 26 \cdot 16$$

$$= 416$$

Cevap: B

38.
$$\begin{array}{r} a^2 + 2b \mid a + 1 \\ - \quad \quad \mid 2b \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \Rightarrow a^2 + 2b = 2ab + 2b$$

$$a^2 = 2ab$$

$$a = 2b$$

$$\Rightarrow a + b = 2b + b = 3b \text{ (3'ün katı)}$$

Cevap: B

39.
$$\begin{array}{r} 37 \bullet \mid 1 \ 8 \\ 36 \mid 2 \bullet \\ \hline K \end{array} \Rightarrow \text{En fazla 18 olur.}$$

O halde kalan 18'den küçük olmalı $\Rightarrow$ 18 olamaz.

Cevap: E

40.
$$\begin{array}{r} 46AB \mid ABC \\ - \quad \quad \mid 24 \\ \hline 11 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 46AB &= 24(ABC) + 11 \\
 4600 + 10A + B &= 2400A + 240B + 24C + 11 \\
 4589 &= 2390 \cdot A + 239B + 24C \\
 &\quad 1 \\
 4589 - 2390 &= 239 \cdot B + 24 \cdot C \\
 2199 &= 239 \cdot B + 24 \cdot C \\
 &\quad 9 \\
 2199 &= 2151 + 24 \cdot C \\
 48 &= 24 \cdot C \\
 &\quad 2 \\
 \Rightarrow A + B + C &= 1 + 9 + 2 = 12
 \end{aligned}$$

Cevap: D

$$\frac{2}{5} - \frac{x}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} = -\frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{2}{5} - \frac{x}{9} = -\frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{2}{5} + \frac{3}{5} = \frac{x}{9} \Rightarrow 1 = \frac{x}{9}$$

$$x = 9$$

x = 9 için doğru işlem

$$\frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{9}{3} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{6}{5} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{18-5}{15} = \frac{13}{15} \text{ olur.}$$

Cevap: A

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 1AB & x \\
 \hline
 - & x \\
 \hline
 1 & \Rightarrow (1AB) = x^2 + 1 \text{ olmalıdır.}
 \end{array}$$

$x = 10$ için $101 = 10^2 + 1$	$0 + 1 = 1$
$x = 11$ için $122 = 11^2 + 1$	$2 + 2 = 4$
$x = 12$ için $145 = 12^2 + 1$	$4 + 5 = 9$
$x = 13$ için $170 = 13^2 + 1$	$7 + 0 = 7$
$x = 14$ için $197 = 14^2 + 1$	$9 + 7 = 16$

A + B toplamının alabileceği 5 farklı değer vardır.

Cevap: C

42. $\frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{x}{3} - \frac{1}{3}$ çarpma ve çıkarma işlemlerinin yerlerini yanlış gördüğünden öğrencinin yapmış olduğu işlem

43. $P(xyz) = 10x + 50y + 5z = xyz$

$$\begin{aligned}
 10x + 50y + 5z &= 100x + 10y + z \\
 4z + 40y &= 90x \\
 2 \cdot z + 20 \cdot y &= 45 \cdot x \\
 5 & \quad 4 & \quad 2 \\
 0 & \quad 9 & \quad 4
 \end{aligned}$$

ise $xyz = \{245, 490\}$

$$245 + 490 = 735$$

Cevap: B

44. $ABC - CBA = DE5$

$$99(A - C) = DE5 \rightarrow \text{Son basamak 5}$$

5 olmalı

A = 6 C = 1 olmalı A > B > C için

495 = DE5 6 2 1

ABC'nin en küçük değeri kullanılabilir.

B = 2

Cevap: E

45. Sayımız x olsun

$$x \cdot \frac{1}{3} = AB \Rightarrow x = 3 \cdot AB$$

$$x \cdot \frac{1}{8} = BA \Rightarrow x = 8 \cdot BA$$

$$3 \cdot AB = 8 \cdot BA$$

$$3 \cdot (10A + B) = 8 \cdot (10B + A)$$

$$30A + 3B = 80B + 8A$$

$$22A = 77B$$

$$2A = 7B$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$7 \quad 2$$

O halde A.B = 7.2 = 14 bulunur.

Cevap: D