

1. $\begin{array}{r|l} 240 & 2 \\ 120 & 2 \\ 60 & 2 \\ 30 & 2 \\ 15 & 3 \\ 5 & 5 \\ 1 & \end{array}$

$$240.x = y^3$$

$$2^3 \cdot 2^1 \cdot 3^1 \cdot 5^1 \cdot x = y^3$$

eşitliğin sağlanması için kuvvetleri eşitlemeliyiz.

$$2^3 \cdot 2^1 \cdot 3^1 \cdot 5^1 \cdot x = y^3$$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

Eksik olanlar $\leftarrow 2^2 \quad 3^2 \quad 5^2$

$$x = 2^2 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^2 = 4 \cdot 9 \cdot 25 = 900$$

Cevap: E

2. y doğal sayı olduğu için 0 olabilir.

$$420.(x - 2) = 0^2$$

$$420(x - 2) = 0$$

$$x - 2 = 0$$

$$x = 2 \text{ ise } x + y = 2 + 0 = 2$$

Cevap: E

3. $2^2 \cdot 3^7 \cdot 5^5 \cdot x^2 = y^3$

$$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$$

$$2^4 \quad 3^2 \quad 5^4 \rightarrow \text{eksik olanlar}$$

$$x^2 = 2^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 5^4 \text{ ise}$$

$$x = 2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5^2 = 300$$

Cevap: C

4. $54.a^2 = b^3$

$$3^3 \cdot 2 \cdot a^2 = b^3 \quad (a = 2)$$

$$3^3 \cdot 2 \cdot 2^2 = b^3$$

$$3^3 \cdot 2^3 = b^3$$

$$6^3 = b^3 \Rightarrow b = 6$$

O halde $a + b$ en az $2 + 6 = 8$ olur.

Cevap: D

5. $(4! + 5! + 6!)^2 = 2^x \cdot 3^y$

$$(4!(1 + 5 + 30))^2 = 2^x \cdot 3^y$$

$$(24 \cdot 36)^2 = 2^x \cdot 3^y$$

$$(2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 2^2)^2 = 2^x \cdot 3^y$$

$$(2^5 \cdot 3^3)^2 = 2^x \cdot 3^y$$

$$2^{10} \cdot 3^6 = 2^x \cdot 3^y$$

$$\Rightarrow x = 10 \text{ ve } y = 6$$

$$x + y = 10 + 6 = 16 \text{ olur.}$$

Cevap: C

6. $72.(a + 4) = (b - 4)^4$

$$2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot (a + 4) = (b - 4)^4$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$2 \cdot 3^2 \Rightarrow a + 4 = 2 \cdot 3^2 = 18 \Rightarrow a = 14$$

$$2^3 \cdot 3^2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3^2 = (b - 4)^4$$

$$2^4 \cdot 3^4 = (b - 4)^4$$

$$6^4 = (b - 4)^4$$

$$b - 4 = 6 \quad \text{veya} \quad b - 4 = -6$$

$$b = 10 \quad \text{veya} \quad b = -2$$

O halde $a + b$ en az $14 + (-2) = 12$ olur.

Cevap: A

$$\begin{aligned}
7. \quad & 10.12.15.m = n^2 \\
& 2.5.2^2.3.3.5.m = n^2 \\
& 2^3.3^2.5^2.m = n^2 \\
& \quad \downarrow \\
& \quad 2 \\
& 2^4.3^2.5^2 = n^2 \\
& 4^2.3^2.5^2 = n^2 \\
\Rightarrow & m \text{ en az } 2 \text{ olabilir.}
\end{aligned}$$

Cevap: A

$$\begin{aligned}
8. \quad & 8^{3n} \cdot (125)^{3n+1} = (2^3)^{3n} \cdot (5^3)^{3n} \cdot 125 \\
& = 125 \cdot 10^{9n} \\
& 3 + 9n = 30 \text{ ise } n = 3
\end{aligned}$$

Cevap: A

$$\begin{aligned}
9. \quad & x \text{ ve } y \text{ rakam olduğundan} \\
& x \cdot y = 10 \\
& 2.5 \\
& 5.2 \text{ olabilir.} \\
& x = 2 \text{ ve } y = 5 \text{ için} \\
& 2^{34} \cdot 5^{30} = 2^4 \cdot 2^{30} \cdot 5^{30} = 16 \cdot 10^{30} \rightarrow 32 \text{ basamaklı} \\
& x = 5 \text{ ve } y = 2 \text{ için} \\
& 5^{34} \cdot 2^{30} = 5^4 \cdot 5^{30} \cdot 2^{30} = 625 \cdot 10^{30} \rightarrow 33 \text{ basamaklı} \\
& \text{O halde en çok } 33 \text{ basamaklı olur.}
\end{aligned}$$

Cevap: C

$$\begin{aligned}
10. \quad & (10^{4x} + 1)(10^{2x} + 1)(10^x + 1)(10^x - 1) \\
& \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \\
& (10^{4x} + 1) \cdot (10^{2x} + 1) \cdot (10^{2x} - 1) \\
& \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \\
& (10^{4x} + 1) \cdot (10^{4x} - 1) \\
& \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \\
& 10^{8x} - 1 \text{ sayısının sondan } 24 \text{ basamağı } 9 \text{ ise} \\
& 8x = 24 \\
& x = 3
\end{aligned}$$

Cevap: B

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
9009 & 3 \\
3003 & 3 \\
1001 & 7 \\
143 & 11 \\
13 & 13 \\
1 &
\end{array}$$

$\frac{9009}{x \cdot y \cdot z}$ ifadesinin büyük olabilmesi için x, y, z küçük seçilmeli.

$$\frac{9009}{3 \cdot 7 \cdot 11} = 39$$

Cevap: B

$$\begin{aligned}
12. \quad & f(x) = x \cdot (x + 1) \\
& f(1) = 1 \cdot 2 \\
& f(2) = 2 \cdot 3 \\
& f(3) = 3 \cdot 4 \\
& \vdots
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x \quad & f(30) = 30 \cdot 31 \\
& \frac{f(1) \cdot f(2) \cdot \dots \cdot f(30) = 30! \cdot 31!}{= A \cdot 10^7 \cdot B \cdot 10^7} \\
& = A \cdot B \cdot 10^{14}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
30 & 5 \\
\hline
& 6 & 5 \\
& \swarrow & \downarrow \\
& 6 + 1 = 7 & 1
\end{array}
\quad
\begin{array}{r|l}
31 & 5 \\
\hline
& 6 & 5 \\
& \swarrow & \downarrow \\
& 6 + 1 = 7 & 1
\end{array}$$

\Rightarrow Son 14 basamak 0 olur.

Cevap: B